

29.1.2025

Author

MATA, Tiago (SCHEIDING, Tom)

Title

National Science Foundation of Social Science, 1970s and 1980s : Congressional scrutiny, advocacy network, and the prestige of economics / Tiago Mata ; Tom Scheiding

Publication year

2012

Source/Footnote

In: Minerva. - 50 (2012) 4, S. 423 - 449

Inventory number

33816

Keywords

Wissenschaft : Sozialwissenschaften ; Wissenschaft und Gesellschaft

Abstract

Research in the social sciences received generous patronage in the late 1960s and early 1970s. Research was widely perceived as providing solutions to emerging social problems. That generosity came under increased contest in the late 1970s. Although these trends held true for all of the social sciences, this essay explores the various ways by which economists in particular reacted to and resisted the patronage cuts that were proposed in the first budgets of the Reagan administration. Economists' response was three fold: to engage in joint lobbying with other social scientists, to tap into their authority as a respected policy player, and to influence the types of research financed by the patron. With interviews of the former lobbyist for the social scientists, the former director of the Economics program for the National Science Foundation, and a review of the archival records of economists and their scholarly society, we discuss how economists have claimed entitlement to patronage in the closing decades of the twentieth century. We observe a dynamic and productive relationship between politicians and researchers mediated by the National Science Foundation, where

29.1.2025

civil servants, lobbyist and public minded scientists, and self-serving grantees trade roles.(HRK /
Abstract übernommen)